

ORG :EA00

```

002
003 *
004 *
005 *
006 * =====
007 *** UTILITY PACKAGE ***
008 * =====
009 *
010 *****
011 * (not used) *
012 *****
013 *
014 EA00 E1 L3E158 POP H
015 EA01 C309EA JMP :EA09
016 *
017 *****
018 * RETURN AFTER 'GO' *
019 *****
020 *
021 EA04 E5 L3E159 PUSH H Returnaddr after 'GO'
022 EA05 21DCBA LXI H,:BADC Dummy 'saved PC' to prevent
023 continuation 'G' with start
024 address
025 EA08 E3 XTHL Returnaddr in HL
026 EA09 225900 L3E160 SHLD :0059 Save HL
027 EA0C E1 POP H in HL: #BADC
028 Into initialisation
029 *
030 *****
031 * INITIALISE UTILITY *
032 *****
033 *
034 * CPU registers are saved in the utility work
035 * area. Input from the keyboard is awaited.
036 *
037 * The address EA42 is the general return address
038 * for all Utility commands.
039 *
040 EA0D 225D00 CALRX SHLD :005D Save PC (next instr)
041 EA10 F5 PUSH PSW
042 EA11 E1 POP H
043 EA12 225300 SHLD :0053 Save PSW
044 EA15 210000 LXI H,:0000
045 EA18 39 DAD SP
046 EA19 225B00 SHLD :005B Save SP
047 EA1C EB XCHG
048 EA1D 223900 SHLD 0057 Save DE
049 EA20 60 MOV H,B
050 EA21 69 MOV L,C
051 EA22 225500 SHLD :0055 Save BC
052 EA25 CDE7ED CALL :EDE7 Invert nibbles in CPU
053 reg save area
054 EA28 2A5D00 LHLD :005D Get addr next instr
055 EA2B 7C MOV A,H
056 EA2C B5 ORA L
057 EA2D CA3CEA JZ :EA3C If it is 0000 (entry from
058 BASIC)
059 Else:
060 EA30 2B DCX H HL on addr current instr
061 EA31 7E MOV A,M Get opcode in A
062 EA32 E6C7 ANI :C7
063 EA34 FEC7 CPI :C7

```

```

064 EA36 C23CEA          JNZ    :EA3C      Jump if instr is a RST
065 EA39 225D00          SHLD   :005D      Save addr next instr
066 EA3C 217DEA          L3E162 LXI    H,:EA7D Startaddr string table
067 EA3F CD2FED          CALL   :ED2F      Print 'PC UTILITY V3.3'
068
069                      * UT command look-up:
070
071 EA42 CD3AED          L3E163 CALL   :ED3A      Print car.ret
072 EA45 0E3E            MVI    C,:3E
073 EA47 CDB4EE          CALL   :EEB4      Print '>'
074 EA4A CD06ED          CALL   :ED06      Get keyb input, print char
075 EA4D 2142EA          LXI    H,:EA42    Returnaddr in HL
076 EA50 E5              PUSH   H          Save it on stack
077 EA51 218DEA          LXI    H,:EA8D    Startaddr table commands
078 EA54 23              L3E164 INX     H
079 EA55 8E              CMP    M          Compare input with table
080 EA56 DA62EA          JC     :EA62      Error if invalid input
081 EA59 23              INX     H          )
082 EA5A 5E              MOV    E,M        ) Get pointer to address
083 EA5B 23              INX     H          ) of part. routine in DE
084 EA5C 56              MOV    D,M        )
085 EA5D C254EA          JNZ    :EA54      Check with next command
086 EA60 EB              XCHG           Startaddr routine in HL
087 EA61 E9              PCHL           Go to this routine
088
089                      *
090                      *****
091                      * ERROR *
092                      *****
093                      *
094                      * The only error message in utility is '?'.
095                      *
096                      * Exit: B preserved, AFCDEHL corrupted.
097                      *
097 EA62 CD3AED          ERROR  CALL   :ED3A      Print car.ret
098 EA65 0E3F            MVI    C,:3F
099 EA67 CDB4EE          CALL   :EEB4      Print '?'
100 EA6A 2A5B00          ERRST  LHLD   :005B      Get saved SP
101 EA6D F9              SPHL           Restore stackpointer
102 EA6E 00              NOP
103 EA6F 00              NOP
104 EA70 00              NOP
105 EA71 C342EA          JMP    :EA42      Start again for new input
106
107                      *
108                      *****
109                      * ENTRY FROM BASIC *
110                      *****
111                      *
111 EA74 225900          RESET  SHLD   :0059      Save HL
112 EA77 210000          LXI    H,:0000     Addr next instr (dummy)
113 EA7A C30DEA          JMP    :EA0D      Init utility
114
115                      *
116                      *****
117                      * UTILITY SCREEN HEADER *
118                      *****
119                      *
119                      * 0C is clear screen; 20 is space.
120                      *
121 EA7D 0C              MSGSD  DATA  :0C
122 EA7E 50              DATA  :50        P
123 EA7F 43              DATA  :43        C
124 EA80 20              DATA  :20
125 EA81 55              DATA  :55        U

```

126	EAB2	54	DATA	:54	T
127	EAB3	49	DATA	:49	I
128	EAB4	4C	DATA	:4C	L
129	EAB5	49	DATA	:49	I
130	EAB6	54	DATA	:54	T
131	EAB7	59	DATA	:59	Y
132	EAB8	20	DATA	:20	
133	EAB9	56	DATA	:56	V
134	EABA	33	DATA	:33	3
135	EABB	2E	DATA	:2E	.
136	EABC	33	DATA	:33	3
137			*		
138	EABD	00	DATA	:00	End table
139			*		
140			*****		
141			* TABLE WITH UTILITY COMMANDS *		
142			*****		
143			*		
144	EABE	42	CMDTB	DATA :42	B
145	EABF	A0C7	DBL	:C7A0	return addr to Basic
146			*		
147	EA91	44	DATA	:44	D
148	EA92	B3EA	DBL	:EAB3	startaddr Display
149			*		
150	EA94	46	DATA	:46	F
151	EA95	4BED	DBL	:ED4B	startaddr Fill
152			*		
153	EA97	47	DATA	:47	G
154	EA98	BAED	DBL	:EDBA	startaddr Go
155			*		
156	EA9A	4C	DATA	:4C	L
157	EA9B	26EB	DBL	:EB26	startaddr Look
158			*		
159	EA9D	4D	DATA	:4D	M
160	EA9E	B3EC	DBL	:ECB3	startaddr Move
161			*		
162	EAA0	52	DATA	:52	R
163	EAA1	0FEF	DBL	:EFOF	startaddr Read
164			*		
165	EAA3	53	DATA	:53	S
166	EAA4	5CED	DBL	:ED5C	startaddr Substitute
167			*		
168	EAA6	56	DATA	:56	V
169	EAA7	77ED	DBL	:ED77	startaddr Vector Examine
170			*		
171	EAA9	57	DATA	:57	W
172	EAAA	E4EE	DBL	:EEE4	startaddr Write
173			*		
174	EAAC	58	DATA	:58	X
175	EAAD	6EED	DBL	:ED6E	startaddr Examine
176			*		
177	EAAF	5A	DATA	:5A	Z
178	EAB0	BAEC	DBL	:ECBA	startaddr Reset
179			*		
180	EAB2	FF	DATA	:FF	End table
181			*		
182			*****		
183			* D - DISPLAY *		
184			*****		
185			*		
186			* Displays contents of memory. Two address values		
187			* are required which specify the range of memory		

```

188 * to be displayed. Break will abort the print out.
189 *
190 * Exit: CY=1, All registers corrupted.
191 *
192 EAB3 OE02 DISPK MVI C,:02 Nr of addr inputs required
193 EAB5 CDDEEA CALL :EADE Get laddr and haddr on stack
194 EAB8 0D DCR C
195 EAB9 F262EA JF :EA62 Error if only 1 addr given
196 EABC D1 POP D Haddr in DE
197 EABD E1 POP H Laddr in HL
198
199 * Direct call entry:
200
201 DISL1
202 EABE CD3AED DISP CALL :ED3A Print car.ret
203 EAC1 CD18ED CALL :ED18 Print laddr in ASCII
204 EAC4 CD01ED DISL2 CALL :ED01 Print space
205 EAC7 7E MOV A,M Get contents laddr
206 EAC8 CD1DED CALL :ED1D Print it in ASCII
207 EACB CDB0ED CALL :ED80 INX H; check if ready
208 EACE D8 RC Quit if ready
209 EACF CDC2EE CALL :EEC2 Scan for Break pressed,
210 abort if pressed.
211 EAD2 7D MOV A,L
212 EAD3 E60F ANI :0F Last instr on line?
213 EAD5 CABEEA JZ :EABE Then car.ret and continue
214 EAD8 C3C4EA JMP :EAC4 Next addr
215 *
216 *****
217 * ADDRESS ARGUMENT INPUT *
218 *****
219 *
220 * The keyboard is scanned and the inputs are
221 * evaluated.
222 * (C) address arguments will be input and put on
223 * stack (LIFO). On return, C contains the
224 * difference between number entered and number
225 * desired. At least one argument is returned.
226 * Only the last 4 hex characters are used for the
227 * address value. Arguments are delimited by a
228 * space. The entry is terminated by CR, ESC, last
229 * argument or an invalid character (then error
230 * exit). Escape returns with CY set.
231 *
232 * Entry: C: max. nr of datablocks/addresses.
233 * Exit: B: Last character typed in (terminator).
234 * AFHL corrupted, DE preserved.
235 *
236 EADB AF ADALT XRA A A=0
237 EADC B9 CMP C Max nr of inputs reached?
238 EADD C8 RZ Then return
239 EADE 210000 ADARG LXI H,:0000
240 EAE1 CD06ED ADACL CALL :ED06 Scan keyb, print char
241 EAE4 47 MOV B,A Store char in B
242 EAE5 CD15EB CALL :EB15 Convert it to hex
243 EAE8 DAF4EA JC :EAF4 If char not 0-F: check if
244 delimiter
245 EAEB 29 ADACE DAD H )
246 EAEC 29 DAD H ) Move bits 1 nibble
247 EAED 29 DAD H ) (compose addr from inputs)
248 EAEE 29 DAD H )
249 EAEF 85 ADD L Add hex char to L

```

```

250 EAF0 6F      MOV    L,A      and store it
251 EAF1 C3E1EA  JMP    :EAE1    Next char
252
253             * Check for delimiter/terminator:
254
255 EAF4 E3      ADADC  XTHL      Save given addr on stack
256 EAF5 E5      PUSH  H        Save returnaddr again
257 EAF6 0D      DCR    C        decr input counter
258 EAF7 7B      MOV    A,B      Get char last input
259 EAF8 FE20    CPI    :20      Space ?
260 EAF9 CADBEA  JZ     :EADB    Then get next addr
261 EAFD FE0D    CPI    :0D      Car.ret ?
262 EAFF CB      RZ          Then ready
263 EB00 FE12    CPI    :12      Escape?
264 EB02 37      STC          Then CY=1
265 EB03 CB      RZ          and return
266 EB04 C362EA  JMP    :EA62    Else goto Error
267
268             * As ADARG, but carry return if 1st character is
269             * not a legal hex digit:
270
271 EB07 210000  ADART  LXI    H,:0000  Immediate delimiter
272 EB0A CD06ED  CALL   :ED06  Scan keyb, print char
273 EB0D 47      MOV    B,A      Store char in B
274 EB0E CD15EB  CALL   :EB15  Convert it to hex
275 EB11 DB      RC          Return if no hex char
276 EB12 C3EBEA  JMP    :EAEB    Into previous routine
277
278             *
279             * CONVERT NUMBER FROM ASCII TO HEX-VALUE:
280             *
281             * Entry: Character in A (bit 7 must be 0).
282             * Exit:  CY=0: Hex-value in A.
283             *       CY=1: Input was not 0-F; (A) useless.
284             *       BCDEHL preserved.
285             *
285 EB15 D630    ASHEX  SUI    :30
286 EB17 DB      RC          Error if #00-#2F
287 EB18 FE0A    CPI    :0A
288 EB1A DA24EB  JC     :EB24  D.K. if number 0-9
289 EB1D D607    SUI    :07
290 EB1F FE0A    CPI    :0A
291 EB21 DB      RC          Error if #3A-#3F
292 EB22 FE10    CPI    :10
293 EB24 3F      ASHCC  CMC          D.K. if 0-9, A-F
294 EB25 C9      RET
295
296             *
297             *
298 EB26             END

```

```

*****
* S Y M B O L   T A B L E *
*****

```

ADACE	EAEB	ADACL	EAE1	ADADC	EAF4	ADALT	EADB
ADARG	EADE	ADART	EB07	ASHCC	EB24	ASHEX	EB15
CALRX	EA0D	CMDTB	EABE	DISL1	EABE	DISL2	EAC4
DISP	EABE	DISPK	EAB3	ERROR	EA62	ERRST	EA6A
L3E15B	EA00	L3E159	EA04	L3E160	EA09	L3E162	EA3C
L3E163	EA42	L3E164	EA54	MSGSD	EA7D	RESET	EA74

```

002                ORG      :EB26
003                *
004                *
005                *
006                *****
007                * L - LOOK *
008                *****
009                *
010 EB26 0E03      LOOKK   MVI    C,:03      Nr datablocks allowed
011 EB28 CD07EB          CALL   :EB07      Scan keyb, display char,
012                                get addresses on stack
013 EB2B 2A5D00          LHL    :005D      Get addr next instr
014 EB2E EB          XCHG          in DE
015 EB2F 79          MOV     A,C        Get nr of inputs done
016 EB30 FE03          CPI     :03        No addr given?
017 EB32 3E00          MVI    A,:00
018 EB34 C056EB          CZ     :EB56      No addr: Check CR given
019 EB37 C441EB          CNZ   :EB41      Else: store windows and
020                                start program
021 EB3A 325000          STA   :0050      Set Look flag
022 EB3D EB          XCHG          Addr next instr in HL
023 EB3E C335EF          JMP   :EF35      Init RST 0
024                *
025                * SET LOOK WINDOWS, START LOOK:
026                *
027                * Entry: A=0, C=3 minus number of fields read.
028                * Exit:  Input 2 fields: A,C = 0.
029                *       Input 3 fields: A,C = FF. DE corrupted.
030                *       B preserved, HL corrupted.
031                *
032 EB41 0D          L3E17B DCR    C
033 EB42 0D          DCR    C
034 EB43 CA62EA          JZ     :EA62      Error if only 1 addr given
035 EB46 E1          POP    H        Get returnaddr from stack
036 EB47 E3          XTHL          haddr window in HL
037 EB48 224B00          SHLD  :004B      Save haddr
038 EB4B E1          POP    H        Return addr from stack
039 EB4C E3          XTHL          laddr window in HL
040 EB4D 224A00          SHLD  :004A      Save laddr
041 EB50 0C          INR    C
042 EB51 CB          RZ           Ready if only window given
043
044                * If startaddress given:
045
046 EB52 3D          DCR    A        A=FF
047 EB53 E1          POP    H        Get returnaddr from stack
048 EB54 D1          POP    D        Get startaddr program in DE
049 EB55 E9          FCHL          Return
050                *
051                *****
052                * GO/LOOK: CHECK FOR CAR.RET *
053                *****
054                *
055                * Entry: B: Character to be checked.
056                * Exit:  AF corrupted, BCDEHL preserved.
057                *
058 EB56 78          L3E179 MOV    A,B        Get last char typed in
059 EB57 D60D          SUI   :0D
060 EB59 C262EA          JNZ   :EA62      Error if not CR
061 EB5C C9          RET
062                *
063                *

```

```

064 *****
065 * RESTART 0 (RST 0) *
066 *****
067 *
068 * The RST 0 function is used to operate 'LOOK'.
069 * Via a timer 1 interrupt, RST 0 is called.
070 * The vectoraddress #EB5D must have been
071 * initialised by a Z2 or Z3 command.
072 *
073 * On entry, HL and PC are on stack (see 0000
074 * -0007).
075 *
076 EB5D F5 L3E180 PUSH PSW
077 EB5E 00 NOP
078 EB5F 3A4700 LDA :0047 Get stored EI/DI
079 EB62 D6FB SUI :FB
080 EB64 CA6CEB JZ :EB6C Jump if EI stored
081 EB67 3E01 MVI A,:01 Else: Set int. mask
082 EB69 32F8FF STA :FFFB for timer 1 only
083
084 * Save all registers in RAM area:
085
086 EB6C FB L3E181 EI
087 EB6D F1 POP PSW Restore PSW
088 EB6E E1 POP H Restore HL
089 EB6F 225900 SHLD :0059 Save HL
090 EB72 F5 PUSH PSW
091 EB73 C5 PUSH B
092 EB74 D5 PUSH D
093 EB75 E1 POP H
094 EB76 225700 SHLD :0057 Save DE
095 EB79 E1 POP H
096 EB7A 225500 SHLD :0055 Save BC
097 EB7D E1 POP H
098 EB7E 225300 SHLD :0053 Save PSW
099 EB81 E1 POP H
100 EB82 225D00 SHLD :005D Save PC
101
102 * Check if PC points to 004D-4E:
103
104 EB85 11B3FF LXI D,:FFB3
105 EB88 19 DAD D
106 EB89 EB XCHG DE=PC+FFB3 (=PC-004D)
107 EB8A 2A5100 LHLD :0051 Get addr where to continue
108 EB8D 7A MOV A,D
109 EB8E B7 ORA A
110 EB8F C298EB JNZ :EB98 Jump if out of interrupt
111 routine
112 EB92 B3 ORA E
113 EB93 FE04 CPI :04
114 EB95 DA3EEC JC :EC3E Jump if PC = 004D-4E
115
116 * Put returnaddress on stack if current instruction
117 * is a RST or a CALL instruction:
118
119 EB98 06C7 L3E182 MVI B,:C7
120 EB9A 7E MOV A,M Get instr code of next instr
121 EB9B FECD CPI :CD
122 EB9D CAACEB JZ :EBAC Jump if it is a CALL
123 EBA0 A0 ANA B ) Check if it is a RST
124 EBA1 B8 CMP B )
125 EBA2 CAEEB JZ :EBAE Then jump

```

126	EBA5	7E	MOV	A,M	Get instr code
127	EBA6	A0	ANA	B	) Check if it is a
128	EBA7	FEC4	CPI	:C4	) conditional CALL
129	EBA9	C2B0EB	JNZ	:EBB0	Jump if not
130	EBAC	23	L3E183	INX	H
131	EBAD	23		INX	H
132	EBAE	23	L3E184	INX	H
133	EBAF	E3	XTHL		Addr next instr on stack if it was a RST or CALL
134					
135					
136					* Check if current instruction is inside window:
137					
138	EBB0	210000	L3E185	LXI	H,:0000
139	EBB3	39		DAD	SP
140	EBB4	225B00		SHLD	:005B
141	EBB7	CDE7ED		CALL	:EDE7
142					Save SP Exchange bytes in reg. save area
143	EBBA	2A5100		LHLD	:0051
144	EBBD	EB		XCHG	
145	EBBE	2A4A00		LHLD	:004A
146	EBC1	CD45EC		CALL	:EC45
147	EBC4	FADCEB		JM	:EBDC
148	EBC7	2A4800		LHLD	:004B
149	EBCA	CD45EC		CALL	:EC45
150	EBCD	D2DCEB		JNC	:EBDC
151					Get addr current instr in DE Get laddr window Compare DE-HL Jump if addr outside window Get haddr window Compare DE-HL Jump if addr outside window
152					* Print registers contents if address inside window:
153					
154	EBD0	CD3AED		CALL	:ED3A
155	EBD3	115100		LXI	D,:0051
156	EBD6	219CEE		LXI	H,:EE9C
157	EBD9	CD44EE		CALL	:EE44
158	EBDC	CDC2EE	L3E186	CALL	:EEC2
159					Print car.ret Startaddr reg. save area Startaddr symbol table Print reg. contents Scan for Break pressed; evt run Break Get addr next instr
160	ERDF	2A5D00		LHLD	:005D
161					
162					* Disable UT to trace itself:
163					* Entry from init, RST0.
164					* HL is address where to continu.
165					
166	EBE2	3EEA	L3E187	MVI	A,:EA
167	EBE4	BC		CMP	H
168	EBE5	C2EEEB		JNZ	:EBEE
169	EBE8	3E0D		MVI	A,:0D
170	EBEA	BD		CMP	L
171	EBEB	CA62EA		JZ	:EA62
172					Check if hbyte = EA Jump if not Check if lobyte = 0D Then go to Error
173					* Check if next opcode is RST or EI/DI:
174					
175	EBEE	F3	L3E188	DI	
176	EBEF	225100		SHLD	:0051
177	EBF2	114C00		LXI	D,:004C
178	EBF5	EB		XCHG	
179	EBF6	225D00		SHLD	:005D
180	EBF9	EB		XCHG	
181	EBFA	7E		MOV	A,M
182	EBFB	E6C7		ANI	:C7
183	EBFD	FEC7		CPI	:C7
184	EBFF	CA33EC		JZ	:EC33
185	EC02	3A5F00		LDA	:005F
186	EC05	CD3EEF		CALL	:EF3E
				STA	:FFF9
					Get opcode of instr Jump if RST Get int. mask Store it in TIC; set A=0 Reset timer 1 (trap







```

064          * Stackpointer, TICC and GIC are not restored !
065          *
066 EC63 CDE7ED L3E196 CALL :EDE7      Exchange bytes in reg.
067                                     save area
068 EC66 2A5300 L3E197 LHLD  :0053      Get stored PSW
069 EC69 E5      PUSH  H
070 EC6A F1      POP   PSW      Restore PSW
071 EC6B 2A5500      LHLD  :0055
072 EC6E 44      MOV   B,H
073 EC6F 4D      MOV   C,L      Restore BC
074 EC70 2A5700      LHLD  :0057
075 EC73 EB      XCHG      Restore DE
076 EC74 2A5D00      LHLD  :005D
077 EC77 E5      PUSH  H      Addr next instr on stack
078 EC78 2A5900      LHLD  :0059      Restore HL
079 EC7B C9      RET        Goto addr in (005D/E)
080          *
081          *****
082          * CALCULATE DE - HL *
083          *****
084          *
085          * Exit: HL = DE - HL.
086          *      BCDE preserved, AF corrupted.
087          *
088 EC7C 7B      L3E198 MOV   A,E
089 EC7D 95      SUB   L
090 EC7E 6F      MOV   L,A      L=E-L
091 EC7F 7A      MOV   A,D
092 EC80 9C      SBB  H
093 EC81 67      MOV   H,A      H=D-H-CY
094 EC82 C9      RET
095          *
096          *****
097          * M - MOVE *
098          *****
099          *
100          * Moves a block of data (laddr - haddr) given to
101          * a given destination address (daddr).
102          *
103          * Exit: BC: 1st unused destination address.
104          *      DE: Last source address for direction of
105          *      movement.
106          *      HL: 1st unused source address.
107          *      AF: Corrupted.
108          *
109 EC83 0E03 MOVEK MVI  C,:03      Nr of addr allowed
110 EC85 CDDEEA CALL  :EADE      Get addr on stack
111 EC88 0D      DCR   C      3 addr given ?
112 EC89 F262EA JP   :EA62      Error if not
113 EC8C C1      POP  B      daddr in BC
114 EC8D D1      POP  D      haddr in DE
115 EC8E E1      POP  H      laddr in HL
116 EC8F E5      PUSH H      Save laddr on stack
117 EC90 CD7CEC CALL  :EC7C      Calc length of block to
118                                     be moved
119 EC93 DA62EA JC   :EA62      Error if wrong inputs
120 EC96 E3      XTHL      laddr in HL, length on stack
121 EC97 79      MOV   A,C      )
122 EC98 95      SUB   L      ) Check if daddr < laddr
123 EC99 78      MOV   A,B      )
124 EC9A 9C      SBB  H      )
125 EC9B DAAEEC JC   :ECAE      Then jump

```

```

126
127      * If daddr > laddr:
128
129 EC9E E3          XTHL          length in HL, laddr on stack
130 EC9F 09          DAD   B        daddr of highest byte
131 ECA0 44          MOV   B,H      ) Store it in BC
132 ECA1 4D          MOV   C,L      )
133 ECA2 E1          POP   H        laddr in HL
134 ECA3 EB          XCHG          DE: laddr, HL: haddr
135 ECA4 7E          L3E200 MOV  A,M      Get byte to be moved
136 ECA5 02          STAX  B        Move it
137 ECA6 0B          DCX  B        Decr pntr daddr
138 ECA7 CD58EC     CALL  :EC58     Check if ready
139 ECAA D8          RC          Then quit
140 ECAB C3A4EC     JMP   :ECA4     Next byte
141
142      * If daddr < laddr:
143
144 ECAE E3          L3E201 XTHL          Length in HL, laddr on stack
145 ECAF E1          POP   H        laddr in HL
146 ECB0 7E          L3E202 MOV  A,M      Get byte
147 ECB1 02          STAX  B        And move it
148 ECB2 03          INX  B        Incr pntr daddr
149 ECB3 CD80ED     CALL  :ED80     INX H; check if ready
150 ECB6 D8          RC          Then quit
151 ECB7 C3B0EC     JMP   :ECB0     Next byte
152
153      *
154      *****
155      * Z - RESET *
156      *****
157      *
157      * Z1: Reset CPU save area 0051-005E. Initialise
158      *       stackpointer to F900 and save it in 005B/C.
159      *
160      * Z2: Sets: current interrupt mask (005F) = #C5,
161      *       TICC control word (0060) = #FC,
162      *       GIC control word (0061) = #1B.
163      *       Initialises interrupt vector area #0062-#0071.
164      *       Sets interrupt vector RST 0 to #EB5D.
165      *
166      * Z3: Z1 + Z2.
167      *
168      * Exit: All registers corrupted.
169      *
170 ECBA 0E01        ZEROK  MVI   C,:01      Nr of databytes allowed
171 ECBC CDDEEA      CALL  :EADE      Get hexnr and store it
172                                     on stack
173 ECBF E1          POP   H        Get hexnr from stack
174 ECC0 7D          MOV   A,L      into A
175 ECC1 F5          PUSH  PSW      Save it again
176 ECC2 E602       ANI   :02
177 ECC4 CAE9EC     JZ    :ECE9      Jump if Z1 only
178
179      * If Z2 or Z3:
180
181 ECC7 3EC5       MVI   A,:C5      Set interrupt mask for
182                                     clock, keyb, ext, timer 1
183 ECC9 325F00     STA   :005F      Preserve int.mask
184 ECCC 3EF4       MVI   A,:F4
185 ECCE 00         NOP
186 ECCF 00         NOP
187 ECD0 00         NOP

```



```

250 *****
251 * PRINT ADDRESS IN ASCII *
252 *****
253 *
254 * LADDR: An address in HL is converted to ASCII and
255 *         printed (4 nibbles).
256 * LBYTE: A 1-byte value is printed in ASCII.
257 *
258 * Entry: LADDR: Address in HL.
259 *         LBYTE: Value in A.
260 * Exit:  AFC corrupted, BDEHL preserved.
261 *
262 ED18 7C      LADDR  MOV    A,H      Hibyte in A.
263 ED19 CD1DED  CALL   :ED1D     Print both nibbles in ASCII
264 ED1C 7D      MOV    A,L      Lobyte in A
265 ED1D F5      LBYTE  PUSH   PSW     Preserve hex value 2 char
266 ED1E 07      RLC                    )
267 ED1F 07      RLC                    ) Move hinibble
268 ED20 07      RLC                    ) into lonibble
269 ED21 07      RLC                    )
270 ED22 CD26ED  CALL   :ED26     Print lonibble
271 ED25 F1      POP    PSW     Restore byte
272 ED26 E60F    L3E210 ANI    :0F     Lonibble only
273 ED2B CD40ED  CALL   :ED40     Convert it to ASCII
274 ED2B 4F      MOV    C,A      And store it in C
275 ED2C C3B4EE  JMP    :EEB4     Print char in C
276 *
277 *****
278 * PRINT STRING *
279 *****
280 *
281 * Entry: HL points to string. End of string is 00.
282 * Exit:  HL points to 00 at end of string.
283 *         AFC corrupted, BDE preserved.
284 *
285 ED2F 7E      L3E211 MOV    A,M      Get byte from string
286 ED30 4F      MOV    C,A      into C
287 ED31 B7      ORA    A        Byte = 00 ?
288 ED32 C8      RZ                    Then ready
289 ED33 CDB4EE  CALL   :EEB4     Print char in C
290 ED36 23      INX    H        Pnts to next char
291 ED37 C32FED  JMP    :ED2F     Print next char
292 *
293 *****
294 * PRINT CARRIAGE RETURN *
295 *****
296 *
297 * Exit: AFC corrupted, BDEHL preserved.
298 *
299 ED3A 0E0D    LCRLF  MVI    C,:0D
300 ED3C CDB4EE  CALL   :EEB4     Print 'CR'
301 ED3F C9      RET
302 *
303 *****
304 * CONVERT HEX NIBBLE TO ASCII *
305 *****
306 *
307 * Entry: Hex value in A.
308 * Exit:  ASCII value in A.
309 *         BCDEHL preserved. F corrupted.
310 *
311 ED40 C630    L3E213 ADI    :30     Convert

```

```

312 ED42 FE3A      CPI      :3A      Number 0-9?
313 ED44 D8       RC       Then ready
314 ED45 C607     ADI      :07      Convert A-F
315 ED47 C9       RET
316 *
317 *****
318 * F - FILL *
319 *****
320 *
321 * Fills a memory area between given boundaries
322 * with given data.
323 *
324 * Exit: CY=1. All registers corrupted.
325 *
326 ED48 0E03     FILLK   MVI    C,:03      Nr of addr/data allowed
327 ED4A CDDEEA   CALL    :EADE   Get addr/data on stack
328 ED4D 0D       DCR     C       3 blocks given?
329 ED4E F262EA   JP      :EA62   Error if not
330 ED51 C1       POP     B       Data in C
331 ED52 D1       POP     D       haddr in DE
332 ED53 E1       POP     H       laddr in HL
333 ED54 71       FILL    MOV    M,C      Data into memory
334 ED55 CD80ED   CALL    :ED80   INX H; check if ready
335 ED58 D8       RC       Then quit
336 ED59 C354ED   JMP     :ED54   Fill next addr
337 *
338 *****
339 * S - SUBSTITUTE *
340 *****
341 *
342 ED5C 0E01     SUBSK   MVI    C,:01      Nr of addr allowed
343 ED5E CDDEEA   CALL    :EADE   Get addr on stack
344 ED61 E1       POP     H       Addr in HL
345 ED62 7E       MOV     A,M     Get contents of addr
346 ED63 CD1DED   CALL    :ED1D   Print it in ASCII
347 ED66 AF       XRA     A
348 ED67 CD6AEE   CALL    :EE6A   Evt. modify contents
349 ED6A D262ED   JNC     :ED62   Next addr
350 ED6D C9       RET
351 *
352 *****
353 * X - EXAMINE *
354 *****
355 *
356 ED6E 219DEE   EXAMK   LXI    H,:EE9D   Startaddr register table
357 ED71 115300   LXI    D,:0053   Startaddr CPU save area
358 ED74 C339EE   JMP     :EE39   Go to display routine
359 *
360 *****
361 * V - VECTOR EXAMINE *
362 *****
363 *
364 ED77 21A8EE   VECXK   LXI    H,:EEA8   Startaddr vector table
365 ED7A 115F00   LXI    D,:005F   Startaddr vector area
366 ED7D C339EE   JMP     :EE39   Go to display routine
367 *
368 *****
369 * INCREMENT HL AND COMPARE WITH DE *
370 *****
371 *
372 * Exit: HL was FFFF: CY=1, Z=1.
373 * Else: New HL < DE : CY=0.

```

```

374 *                               New HL = DE : Z=1.
375 *                               New HL > DE : CY=1.
376 *                               BCDE preserved, HL=HL+1, AF corrupted.
377 *
378 ED80 23   INXCK   INX   H
379 ED81 37   STC                               CY=1
380 ED82 7C   MOV     A,H
381 ED83 B5   ORA     L
382 ED84 C8   RZ                               Abort if new HL is 0000
383 ED85 7B   MOV     A,E
384 ED86 95   SUB     L
385 ED87 7A   MOV     A,D
386 ED88 9C   SBB     H
387 ED89 C9   RET
388 *
389 *****
390 * G - GO *
391 *****
392 *
393 * Reads one field if given.
394 * If no field given: Restores CPU registers, goes
395 *   to PC address. Returnaddress is #EA42 (into
396 *   command loop).
397 * If field given: Saves it as PC, initialises TICC
398 *   and GIC. Returnaddress is #EA04. Goes to the
399 *   given address.
400 * REMARK: The stackpointer is never restored !
401 *
402 ED8A 0E01  GOK     MVI   C,:01
403 ED8C CD07EB CALL   :EB07   Scan keyb; addr on stack
404 ED8F 0D    DCR   C           No addr given?
405 ED90 F5    PUSH  PSW
406 ED91 CC56EB CZ     :EB56   Then check if 'CR'
407 ED94 F1    POP   PSW
408 ED95 CA63EC JZ     :EC63   No addr: restore CPU reg
409                                     (but not SP/TICC/GIC !) and
410                                     go to addr in 005D/E
411 ED98 E1    POP   H           'GO' addr in HL
412 ED99 225D00 SHLD  :005D   Save it
413 ED9C 2A6000 L3E221 LHLD  :0060   Get GIC/TICC init values
414 ED9F 7C    MOV   A,H       GIC init value in A
415 EDA0 CDD5ED CALL  :EDD5   Init GIC
416 EDA3 7D    MOV   A,L       TICC init value in A
417 EDA4 CDB7ED CALL  :EDB7   Init TICC
418 EDA7 3A5F00 LDA   :005F   Get current int mask
419 EDAA 32F8FF STA   :FFF8   Set int mask
420 EDAD CDE7ED CALL  :EDE7   exch. bytes in 0051-5E
421 EDB0 2104EA LXI   H,:EA04   Returnaddr for 'GO'
422 EDB3 E5    PUSH  H           Save EA04 on stack
423 EDB4 C366EC JMP   :EC66   Restore CPU reg and 'GO'
424 *
425 * INITIALISE TICC:
426 *
427 * Entry: A: Initial value TICC command word (#FC).
428 * Exit: AFBC corrupted, DEHL preserved.
429 *
430 EDB7 47   L3E222 MOV   B,A       Init.value in B
431 EDB8 07   RLC                               A=F9
432 EDB9 F5   PUSH  PSW       On stack: A=F9, CY=1
433 ED8A 07   RLC                               A=F3
434 EDBB 07   RLC                               A=E7
435 EDBC 07   RLC                               A=CF

```

```

436 EDBD E607      ANI      :07      A=07
437 EDBF 4F        MOV      C,A      C=07
438 EDC0 AF        XRA      A        A=0
439 EDC1 37        STC                      CY=1
440 EDC2 17        L3E223  RAL                      ) On exit: A=B0,
441 EDC3 0D        DCR      C        ) C=FF, CY=0
442 EDC4 F2C2ED    JF      :EDC2    )
443 EDC7 4F        MOV      C,A      C=B0
444 EDC8 F1        POP      PSW     A=F9, CY=1
445 EDC9 79        MOV      A,C      A=B0
446 EDCA 1F        RAR                      A=C0
447 EDCB 32F5FF    STA      :FFF5    Set comm.rate reg for 9600
448                      baud, 1 stop bit
449 EDCE 78        MOV      A,B      A=FC
450 EDCF E60F      ANI      :0F      A=0C
451 EDD1 32F4FF    STA      :FFF4    Set cmd reg for IN7, INTA
452                      enable
453 EDD4 C9        RET
454 *
455 * INITIALISE GIC:
456 *
457 * This initialisation cancels the initial setting
458 * done during 'power-on' by 3EF90. Only used during
459 * 'GO'.
460 * There seems to be some bug in the routine. All
461 * ports are set to input, and then data is written
462 * into one of this ports (PB - FE01). The function
463 * of L3E225 is nonsense (?!).
464 *
465 * Entry: A: Initial value GIC command word (#1B).
466 * Exit:  AFBC corrupted, DEHL preserved.
467 *
468 EDD5 F5        L3E224  PUSH  PSW      Init value on stack, CY=0
469 EDD6 0103FE    LXI      B,:FE03  Addr command word
470 EDD9 F680      ORI      :80      A=9B
471 Eddb 02        STAX    B        Set all ports to input
472 EDdc 0D        DCR      C        BC=FE02
473 EDdD F1        POP      PSW     A=1B, CY=0
474 EDdE 07        RLC                      A=36, CY=0
475 EDdF 9F        SBB      A        A=0
476 EDE0 0B        L3E225  DCX      B        BC=FE01
477 EDE1 02        STAX    B        (FE01)=00 (?!)
478 EDE2 0D        DCR      C        BC=FE00
479 EDE3 F2E0ED    JP      :EDE0    Writes 00 in non-existing
480                      address FDFE (?!)
481 EDE6 C9        RET
482 *
483 *****
484 * EXCHANGE BYTES IN REGISTER SAVE AREA *
485 *****
486 *
487 * The hibytes and the lobytes of the addresses
488 * 0053/0054 thru 0059/5A are exchanged which
489 * each other.
490 *
491 * Exit:  AFBCHL corrupted. DE preserved.
492 *
493 EDE7 215300    L3E238  LXI      H,:0053  Startaddr
494 EDEA 3E04      MVI      A,:04      Nr of addr to be exchanged
495 EDEC 46        L3E226  MOV      B,M        1st byte in B
496 EDED 23        INX      H        Pnts to next location
497 EDEE 4E        MOV      C,M        2nd byte in C

```

```

498 EDEF 70      MOV    M,B      1st byte in 2nd location
499 EDF0 2B      DCX    H
500 EDF1 71      MOV    M,C      2nd byte in 1st location
501 EDF2 23      INX    H
502 EDF3 23      INX    H      Points to next addr
503 EDF4 3D      DCR    A      Update counter
504 EDF5 C2EDED  JNZ    :EDEC    Next addr if not ready
505 EDF8 C9      RET
506                *
507                *
508                *
509 EDF9          END

```

```

*****
* S Y M B O L   T A B L E *
*****

```

CIE	ED06	EXAMK	ED6E	FILL	ED54	FILLK	ED48
GOK	ED8A	INXCK	EDB0	L3E194	EC45	L3E195	EC58
L3E196	EC63	L3E197	EC66	L3E198	EC7C	L3E200	ECA4
L3E201	ECAE	L3E202	ECB0	L3E204	ECEB	L3E210	ED26
L3E211	ED2F	L3E213	ED40	L3E221	ED9C	L3E222	EDB7
L3E223	EDC2	L3E224	EDD5	L3E225	EDE0	L3E226	EDEC
L3E238	EDE7	LADDR	ED18	LBYTE	ED1D	LCRLF	ED3A
LSP	ED01	MOVEK	EC83	SUBSK	ED5C	TSP	ED01
VECCK	ED77	ZER01	ECE9	ZEROK	ECBA		

```

002                ORG      :EDF9
003                *
004                *
005                *
006                *****
007                * PRINT CONTENTS CPU SAVE AREA *
008                *****
009                *
010                * Entry: HL: Points to register save area.
011                *      msb A = 0: 1 byte to be printed.
012                *      msb A = 1: 2 bytes to be printed.
013                * Exit:  msb A = 0: AFC corrupted, BDEHL preserved.
014                *      msb A = 1: AFCDE corrupted, BHL preserved.
015                *
016 EDF9 B7        L3E227  ORA      A          Test flags
017 EDFA 7E                MOV      A,M        Get contents save area
018 EDFB F21DED                JP      :ED1D       1 byte: print it in ASCII
019
020                * If 2 bytes:
021
022 EDFE 5E                MOV      E,M        Get contents in E
023 EDFF 23                INX      H          Next addr
024 EE00 56                MOV      D,M        Its contents in D
025 EE01 2B                DCX      H          Restore HL
026 EE02 E5                PUSH     H          Save it on stack
027 EE03 EB                XCHG                    Contents addr in HL
028 EE04 CD18ED                CALL    :ED18       Print 2 bytes in ASCII
029 EE07 E1                POP      H          Restore HL
030 EE08 C9                RET
031                *
032                *****
033                * V+X: PRINT ROUTINE IF REGISTER GIVEN *
034                *****
035                *
036                * Entry: HL: Startaddress symbol table.
037                *      DE: Startaddress CPU save area
038                *      A : Last input character.
039                * Exit:  All registers corrupted.
040                *
041 EE09 47        L3E228  MOV      B,A        Last input in B
042 EE0A CD01ED                CALL    :ED01       Print space
043 EE0D 7E        L3E229  MOV      A,M        Get symbol from table
044 EE0E E67F                ANI     :7F         Skip bit 7
045 EE10 CA62EA                JZ      :EA62       Error if symbol=0
046 EE13 B8                CMP     B           Compare input with symbol
047 EE14 CA22EE                JZ      :EE22       Jump if identical
048 EE17 7E                MOV     A,M        Get symbol
049 EE18 07                RLC                    Check for msb set
050 EE19 23                INX     H          Next symbol
051 EE1A 13                INX     D          Next memory area
052 EE1B D20DEE                JNC    :EE0D       Try next symbol
053 EE1E 13                INX     D          Next mem. area for '2 byte'
054                                symbols
055 EE1F C30DEE                JMP     :EE0D       Try again
056
057                * If symbol found:
058
059 EE22 D5        L3E230  PUSH     D          Save addr in mem.area
060 EE23 7E        L3E231  MOV     A,M        Get symbol
061 EE24 E3                XTHL                    HL: addr mem.area;
062                                stack: addr symbol
063 EE25 F5                PUSH     PSW         Save symbol

```

```

064 EE26 CDF9ED          CALL  :EDF9      Print contents mem.area
065 EE29 F1             POP   PSW        Retrieve symbol
066 EE2A CD6AEE        CALL  :EE6A      Exchange mem.contents,
067                      go to next one
068 EE2D DA37EE        JC    :EE37      Jump if 'ESC'
069 EE30 E3            XTHL          HL: addr symbol,
070                      stack: next mem.area
071 EE31 23            INX   H          addr next symbol
072 EE32 7E            MOV   A,M        Get symbol
073 EE33 B7            ORA   A          Set flags
074 EE34 C223EE        JNZ   :EE23      Not all symbols done
075                      *
076 EE37 D1            L3E232 POP   D          Retrieve next mem.area
077 EE38 C9            RET
078                      *
079                      *****
080                      * V+X: DISPLAY ROUTINE *
081                      *****
082                      *
083                      * Displays registers at successive memory locations.
084                      *
085                      * Entry: DE: startaddress memory area to be
086                      *          displayed.
087                      *          HL: Startaddress symbol table.
088                      * Exit: All registers corrupted.
089                      *
090 EE39 CD06ED        L3E233 CALL  :ED06      Scan keyb, print char
091 EE3C FE0D          CPI   :0D        'CR' ?
092 EE3E C209EE        JNZ   :EE09      Jump if also byte given
093
094                      * If only 'V' or 'X':
095
096 EE41 00            NOP
097 EE42 00            NOP
098 EE43 00            NOP
099 EE44 D5            L3E234 PUSH  D          Save startaddr mem area
100 EE45 4E            MOV   C,M        Get symbol in C
101 EE46 CDB4EE        CALL  :EEB4      Print symbol
102 EE49 0E3D          MVI   C,:3D
103 EE4B CDB4EE        CALL  :EEB4      Print '='
104 EE4E 7E            MOV   A,M        Get symbol in A
105 EE4F B7            ORA   A          Check flags
106 EE50 E3            XTHL          HL: startaddr mem.area
107                      stack: startaddr symboltable
108 EE51 F5            PUSH  PSW        Save symbol + flags
109 EE52 CDF9ED        CALL  :EDF9      Print contents mem.area
110 EE55 F1            POP   PSW        Retrieve symbol and flags
111 EE56 23            INX   H
112 EE57 F25BEE        JP    :EE5B      Jump if '1 byte' symbol
113
114                      * If 2-byte symbol:
115
116 EE5A 23            INX   H
117 EE5B 00            L3E235 NOP
118 EE5C 00            NOP
119 EE5D 00            NOP
120 EE5E E3            XTHL          HL: addr symbol
121                      stack: addr next mem.area
122 EE5F 23            INX   H          Next symbol
123 EE60 D1            POP   D          Get addr next mem.area
124 EE61 7E            MOV   A,M        Get symbol
125 EE62 B7            ORA   A

```

```

126 EE63 C8                    RZ                    Quit if ready
127 EE64 CD01ED                CALL    :ED01            Print space
128 EE67 C344EE                JMP     :EE44            Next one
129                            *
130                            *****
131                            * V+X: EVT. MODIFY CONTENTS *
132                            *****
133                            *
134                            * Entry: HL: Memory address.
135                            *        A : Symbol.
136                            *
137 EE6A B7                    L3E326 DRA     A            Set flags on symbol
138 EE6B F5                            PUSH   PSW            and save it
139 EE6C 0E2D                            MVI    C,:2D
140 EE6E CDB4EE                CALL    :EEB4            Print '-'
141 EE71 E5                            PUSH   H            Save addr mem.area
142 EE72 0E01                            MVI    C,:01            Nr of datablocks allowed
143 EE74 CD07EB                CALL    :EB07            Get input on stack; last
144                                            byte typed in in B
145 EE77 0D                            DCR     C
146 EE78 CA87EE                JZ      :EE87            Jump if incorrect input
147 EE7B D1                            POP     D            Data typed in in DE
148 EE7C E1                            POP     H            Get addr mem.area
149 EE7D F1                            POP     PSW            Get symbol and flags
150 EE7E 73                            MOV     M,E            Change memory contents
151 EE7F F28DEE                JP      :EE8D            Jump if '1 byte' symbol
152                            *
153                            * If 2-byte symbol:
154                            *
155 EE82 23                            INX     H
156 EE83 72                            MOV     M,D            Change 2nd byte
157 EE84 C38DEE                JMP     :EE8D
158                            *
159 EE87 E1                    L3E327 POP     H            Retrieve addr mem.area
160 EE88 F1                            POP     PSW            Retrieve symbol + flags
161 EEB9 F28DEE                JP      :EE8D            If '1 byte' symbol
162 EE8C 23                            INX     H            Add. INX H if 2-byte symbol
163 EE8D 23                    L3E328 INX     H            Next mem.area
164 EE8E 78                            MOV     A,B            Get last input
165 EE8F FE0D                            CPI     :0D
166 EE91 C8                            RZ                    Ready if 'CR'
167 EE92 FE20                            CPI     :20
168 EE94 C8                            RZ                    Ready if 'SP'
169 EE95 FE12                            CPI     :12
170 EE97 37                            STC                    Abort with CY=1 if 'ESC'
171 EE98 C8                            RZ                    Ready if 'SP'
172 EE99 C362EA                JMP     :EA62            Else: wrong input: Error
173                            *
174                            *****
175                            * SYMBOL TABLE EXAMINE (X) *
176                            *****
177                            *
178                            * The msb is '1' for symbols of two-byte
179                            * registers.
180                            *
181 EE9C C9                    L3E405 DATA    :C9            I (addr current instr)
182 EE9D 41                            DATA    :41            A
183 EE9E 46                            DATA    :46            F (flags)
184 EE9F 42                            DATA    :42            B
185 EEA0 43                            DATA    :43            C
186 EEA1 44                            DATA    :44            D
187 EEA2 45                            DATA    :45            E

```



```

250 *****
251 * CASSETTE ROUTINES *
252 *****
253 *
254 EEC9 C3C502 L3E335 JMP :02C5 WOPEN
255 *
256 EEC8 FF DATA :FF
257 EEC8 FF DATA :FF
258 EEC8 FF DATA :FF
259 *
260 EECF C3C802 L3E336 JMP :02C8 WBLK
261 *
262 EED2 FF DATA :FF
263 EED3 FF DATA :FF
264 EED4 FF DATA :FF
265 *
266 EED5 C3CB02 L3E337 JMP :02CB WCLOSE
267 *
268 EED8 C3CE02 L3E338 JMP :02CE ROPEN
269 *
270 EEDB FF DATA :FF
271 EEDC FF DATA :FF
272 EEDD FF DATA :FF
273 *
274 EEDE C3D102 L3E339 JMP :02D1 RBLK
275 *
276 EEE1 C3D402 L3E340 JMP :02D4 RCLOSE
277 *
278 *****
279 * W - WRITE *
280 *****
281 *
282 * Requires 2 address fields + evt. name.
283 * Filetype is '1'. Writes startaddress of datablock
284 * + data + trailer on tape.
285 *
286 EEE4 0E02 L3E341 MVI C,:02 Nr of addr allowed
287 EEE6 CDDEEA CALL :EADE Scan keyb, addr on stack
288 EEE9 0D DCR C 2 addr given ?
289 EEEA F262EA JP :EA62 Error if not
290 EEED CD48EF CALL :EF48 Evt. name in input buffer
291 EEFO 3E31 MVI A,:31 File type byte
292 EEF2 00 NOP
293 EEF3 00 NOP
294 EEF4 00 NOP
295 EEF5 00 NOP
296 EEF6 00 NOP
297 EEF7 00 NOP
298 EEF8 CDC9EE CALL :EEC9 Write file header on tape
299 EEFB D1 POP D Get haddr from stack
300 EEFC 13 INX D Incr it
301 EEFD E1 POP H Get laddr from stack
302 EEFE CD63EF CALL :EF63 Write startaddr on tape
303 EF01 7B MOV A,E )
304 EF02 95 SUB L )
305 EF03 5F MOV E,A ) Calc length of data
306 EF04 7A MOV A,D ) block, result in DE
307 EF05 9C SBB H )
308 EF06 57 MOV D,A )
309 EF07 00 NOP
310 EF08 CDCFEE CALL :EECF Write datablock on tape
311 EF0B CDD5EE CALL :EED5 Write file trailer

```

```

312 EF0E C9          RET
313                *
314                *****
315                * R - READ *
316                *****
317                *
318                * One address is allowed. An evt. name is stored
319                * in the EBUF. Reads header, startaddress and data
320                * from tape. Errorcheck only on data.
321                *
322                * Exit: HL: 1st address above file loaded.
323                *      BC: Evt. offset.
324                *      AFDE corrupted.
325                *
326 EF0F 0E01        RHEXK  MVI   C,:01      Nr of addr allowed
327 EF11 CDDEEA      CALL   :EADE      Scan keyb; addr on stack
328 EF14 CD4BEF      CALL   :EF4B      Evt name in input buffer
329 EF17 0631        MVI   B,:31      File type byte
330 EF19 00          NOP
331 EF1A 00          NOP
332 EF1B 00          NOP
333 EF1C 0E00        MVI   C,:00
334 EF1E CDD8EE      CALL   :EED8      Read file header
335 EF21 1100F9      LXI   D,:F900    Max addr to write data int
336 EF24 C1          POP   B          Get evt offset from stack
337 EF25 CD74EF      CALL   :EF74      Read startaddr from tape
338 EF28 09          DAD   B          Add offset
339 EF29 CDBAEF      CALL   :EF8A      Read data block + trailer
340 EF2C D262EA      JNC   :EA62      Print 'error' if reading
341                error
342 EF2F C9          RET
343                *
344                *****
345                * RST 0: POINTER TO 'LOOK'-FLAG IN HL *
346                *****
347                *
348                * Part of 3EC21.
349                *
350                * Exit: A=0, BCDE preserved.
351                *
352 EF30 AF          L3E343 XRA   A
353 EF31 215000      LXI   H,:0050
354 EF34 C9          RET
355                *
356                *****
357                * INITIALISE RST 0 *
358                *****
359                *
360                * Entry: On stack: Returnaddress #EA42.
361                *
362 EF35 3EFB        L3E344 MVI   A,:FB      Instr code for EI in A
363 EF37 324700      STA   :0047      Save it
364 EF3A D1          POP   D          Get EA42 in DE
365 EF3B C3E2EB      JMP   :EBE2      Into RST 0
366                *
367                *****
368                * SET INTERRUPT MASK *
369                *****
370                *
371                * Part of RST0 (3EC05).
372                *
373                * Entry: A: Value for TICC interrupt mask.

```

```

374          * Exit:  A=0, F corrupted, BCDEHL preserved.
375          *
376 EF3E 32F8FF  L3E345  STA   :FFF8      Set TICC int mask
377 EF41 AF      XRA   A          A=0
378 EF42 C9      RET
379          *
380 EF43 FF      DATA  :FF
381          *
382          *****
383          * part of RST 0 (3EC3B) *
384          *****
385          *
386 EF44 2B      L3E346  DCX   H
387 EF45 C319EC  JMP   :EC19      Into RST 0
388          *
389          *****
390          * W+R: NAME IN INPUT BUFFER *
391          *****
392          *
393          * Names >126 characters destroy BASIC pointers.
394          *
395          * Entry:  Last character typed in, in B.
396          * Exit:  BCD preserved. HL points to EBUF.
397          *      A= 0: No file name given.
398          *      A<>0: File name given.
399          *
400 EF48 213E01  L3E347  LXI   H,:013E   Startaddr EBUF
401 EF4B 1EFF      MVI   E,:FF
402 EF4D 78      MOV   A,B          Last char in A
403 EF4E D60D      SUI   :0D          'CR' ?
404 EF50 77      MOV   M,A          (13E) is 0 if CR
405 EF51 C8      RZ              Quit if no name given
406
407          * If name given:
408
409 EF52 E5      PUSH  H          Save startaddr EBUF
410 EF53 2C      L3E356  INR   L          Points to next loc
411 EF54 1C      INR   E          Calc length
412 EF55 CD06ED  CALL  :ED06      Scan keyb, print char
413 EF58 77      MOV   M,A          Char into EBUF
414 EF59 FE0D      CPI   :0D
415 EF5B C253EF  JNZ   :EF53      Next char if not 'CR'
416 EF5E E1      POP   H          Retrieve startaddr EBUF
417 EF5F 73      MOV   M,E          Store length name in 013E
418 EF60 C9      RET
419          *
420          *****
421          * (Not used) *
422          *****
423          *
424 EF61 E1      L3E348  POP   H
425 EF62 C9      RET
426          *
427          *****
428          * WRITE STARTADDRESS ON TAPE *
429          *****
430          *
431          * Entry:  HL: Startaddress.
432          * Exit:  AF corrupted, BCDEHL preserved.
433          *
434 EF63 D5      L3E349  PUSH  D
435 EF64 E5      PUSH  H

```

```

436 EF65 223E01                    SHLD    :013E            Startaddr in EBUF
437 EF68 213E01                    LXI     H,:013E            Startaddr to write from
438 EF6B 110200                    LXI     D,:0002            Length
439 EF6E CDCFEE                    CALL    :EECF            Write addr on tape
440 EF71 E1                         POP     H
441 EF72 D1                         POP     D
442 EF73 C9                         RET
443                                 *
444                                 *****
445                                 * READ STARTADDRESS FROM TAPE *
446                                 *****
447                                 *
448                                 * Exit: HL: Startaddress.
449                                 *            CY=1: No reading error.
450                                 *            CY=0: Reading error, errorcode in A.
451                                 *            BCDE preserved.
452                                 *
453 EF74 D5                         L3E350    PUSH    D
454 EF75 213E01                    LXI     H,:013E            Addr EBUF
455 EF78 114101                    LXI     D,:0141            Addr after addr in EBUF
456 EF7B CDDEEE                    CALL    :EEDE            Read block from tape
457 EF7E D1                         POP     D
458 EF7F 2A3E01                    LHLD    :013E            Startaddr in HL
459 EF82 C9                         RET
460                                 *
461                                 *****
462                                 * SCAN KEYBOARD *
463                                 *****
464                                 *
465                                 * Part of 3EEB8. Scans keyboard. Returns
466                                 * any key received.
467                                 *
468                                 * Exit: A: Key received.
469                                 *            BCDEHL preserved.
470                                 *            CY=1: Break pressed.
471                                 *
472 EF83 AF                         L3E351    XRA     A
473 EF84 32B902                    STA     :02B9            Enable complete keyb scan
474 EF87 C3BED6                    JMP     :D6BE            Scan keyboard
475                                 *
476                                 *****
477                                 * READ DATA FROM TAPE *
478                                 *****
479                                 *
480                                 * Part of READ (3EF29).
481                                 *
482 EF8A CDDEEE                    L3E352    CALL    :EEDE            Read block from tape
483 EF8D C3E1EE                    JMP     :EEE1            Stop reading
484                                 *
485                                 *****
486                                 * DCE INITIALISATION ROUTINE *
487                                 *****
488                                 *
489                                 * Part of RESET (C719). Bootstrap for disc drive.
490                                 * Sets GIC in initialisation status. Checks if any
491                                 * input is received from the DCE-bus and performs
492                                 * the received instructions.
493                                 *
494                                 * Exit: A=#EE if no DCE-inputs available.
495                                 *
496 EF90 3E98                         L3E353    MVI     A,:98
497 EF92 3203FE                    STA     :FE03            PA+PCH in, PB+FCL out

```

```

498 EF95 3E07          MVI    A,:07
499 EF97 3203FE        STA    :FE03      PC3=1 ->
500 EF9A 3E01          MVI    A,:01
501 EF9C 3201FE        STA    :FE01      Output PB: 01
502 EF9F 3E01          MVI    A,:01
503 EFA1 3203FE        STA    :FE03      PC0=1
504 EFA4 010010        LXI    B,:1000
505 EFA7 3A02FE        L3E355 LDA    :FE02      Get input from PCH
506 EFAA E620          ANI    :20        Bit 5 only
507 EFAC C2BBEF        JNZ    :EFBB      Jump if inputs received
508
509                    * If no inputs:
510
511 EFAF 0B             DCX    B          )
512 EFB0 7B             MOV    A,B        ) Wait loop until C=#10
513 EFB1 B1             ORA    C          )
514 EFB2 C2A7EF        JNZ    :EFA7      )
515 EFB5 3EEE          MVI    A,:EE      A=EE if no inputs
516 EFB7 C9             RET
517
518                    * DCE BOOTSTRAP INPUT ROUTINE:
519                    *
520                    * Loads MLP inputs from the DCE-bus into the
521                    * stackbottom and goes to it.
522                    *
523 EFB8 1100F8        L3E354 LXI    D,:F800      Addr stackbottom
524 EFB8 3E05          L3E357 MVI    A,:05
525 EFB8 3203FE        STA    :FE03      PC2=1
526 EFC0 3A02FE        L3E358 LDA    :FE02      Get input from PC
527 EFC3 E680          ANI    :80        Bit 7 only
528 EFC5 CAC0EF        JZ     :EFC0      Wait for change to high
529 EFC8 3A00FE        LDA    :FE00      Get input from PA
530 EFCB 12            STAX   D          Save input in stack area
531 EFCC 13            INX    D          Point to next loc
532 EFCD 3E04          MVI    A,:04
533 EFCF 3203FE        STA    :FE03      PC2=0
534 EFD2 3A02FE        L3E359 LDA    :FE02      Get input from PC
535 EFD5 E680          ANI    :80        Bit 7 only
536 EFD7 C2D2EF        JNZ    :EFD2      Wait for change to low
537 EFDA 3A02FE        LDA    :FE02      Get input from PC
538 EFDD E620          ANI    :20        Bit 5 only
539 EFD7 C2BBEF        JNZ    :EFBB      Again if high
540 EFE2 3E06          MVI    A,:06
541 EFE4 323EFE        STA    :FE3E      (FE3E hardwarewise read as
542                    FE02). PC=06
543 EFE7 3A02FE        L3E360 LDA    :FE02      Get input from PC
544 EFEA E620          ANI    :20        Bit 5 only
545 EFEC CAE7EF        JZ     :EFE7      Wait for change to high
546 EFEE C300FB        JMP    :F800      Go to stackbottom
547
548 EFF2 FF            DATA  :FF
549 EFF3 FF            DATA  :FF
550
551                    *
552                    *****
553                    * SCAN 'DINC' INPUT *
554                    *****
555                    *
556                    * Part of 3E935. Default 'DINC' is RS232 input.
557                    *
557 EFF4 CDB4DD        L3E361 CALL   :DDB4      Get input from DINC
558 EFF7 CA35E9        JZ     :E935      Scan key if no DINC input

```

```

560          * If inputs from DINC:
561
562  EFFA 3E01          MVI  A,:01
563  EFFC 329602       STA  :0296      Set INSW for DINC input
564  EFFF C9          RET
565          *
566          *
567          *
568  F000          END

```

```

*****
* S Y M B O L   T A B L E *
*****

```

BREAK	EEC2	CI	EEB8	CO	EEB4	L3E227	EDF9
L3E228	EE09	L3E229	EE0D	L3E230	EE22	L3E231	EE23
L3E232	EE37	L3E233	EE39	L3E234	EE44	L3E235	EE5B
L3E326	EE6A	L3E327	EE87	L3E328	EE8D	L3E335	EEC9
L3E336	EECF	L3E337	EED5	L3E338	EED8	L3E339	EEDE
L3E340	EEE1	L3E341	EEE4	L3E343	EF30	L3E344	EF35
L3E345	EF3E	L3E346	EF44	L3E347	EF48	L3E348	EF61
L3E349	EF63	L3E350	EF74	L3E351	EF83	L3E352	EF8A
L3E353	EF90	L3E354	EFB8	L3E355	EFA7	L3E356	EF53
L3E357	EFBB	L3E358	EFC0	L3E359	EFD2	L3E360	EFE7
L3E361	EFF4	L3E405	EE9C	L3E406	EEAB	RHEXK	EF0F